

# S. C. Computer / Genealogy Class SIG

## September 11, 2014

Karen Ristic

# Seven Tips for Finding Your Ancestors through U.S. Cemetery Research





# **Seven Tips for Finding Your Ancestors through U.S. Cemetery Research**

**1. Five Basic Categories of Cemeteries**

**2. Where to Look for Cemetery Records**

**3. Where to Look for Cemeteries Online**

**4. Recording Cemetery Data**

**5. Gravestone Symbols**

**6. Three Important Cemetery Sites**

**7. Additional Recommendations**

# 1. Five Basic Categories of Cemeteries

## 1. Churchyard or Church-related Graveyards.

Early American and colonial settlers were often buried next to their church. Today, these churchyards can be found wherever there were settlements along the east coast of the U.S. (Bothkennar Churchyard, Sterling, Scotland)



## 2. Public Cemeteries.

Public, or government owned cemeteries, are at the local, county, state, or national level that are maintained by tax monies. They include prisons and state hospitals/mental institutions. (Santa Maria Cemetery)



## 3. Private/Family Cemeteries.

In the early 19<sup>th</sup> century, most rural families had family burial sites, usually on the farm first settled by the family in the area. (Smith private cemetery, VA)



# Five Basic Categories of Cemeteries (cont.)

## 4. **Commercial and Memorial Park Cemeteries.**

Can be either not-for-profit or profit oriented entities. They are designed as a place for the general public, to experience outdoor recreation and art. (Palm Mortuary, NV)



## 5. **Military Cemeteries.** Can be found inside and outside of the US, at the site of a battle, within a military post, in veteran's cemeteries, and next to veteran's homes. (Arlington National Cemetery, VA)



Source: Legacy QuickGuide, *Cemetery Research* by Sharon Atkins





## 2. Where to Look for Cemetery Records

- a. **Church Burial Registers.** These records sometimes include the names of other family members. A problem may be that some have been placed in central church archives. You may have to hunt for them.
- b. **Sexton's Records.** Officially called the Sexton's book, all municipal cemeteries, many large denominational facilities shared by two or more churches in a community, all commercially operated memorial parks have offices or official caretakers where you can expect to find a registry of burials.
- c. **Cemetery Deeds.** Sales, transfers, and bequests of title to this property are given to the owner and kept by the sexton in separate cemetery deed books.
- d. **Plat Records.** Before the efficient recording of burials, attempts were made to record earlier burials. Sometimes the actual location of the grave was lost and had to be reconstructed which was sometimes incomplete.



## Types of Records (cont.)

- e. **Burial Permit Records.** Since 1920 state health departments have regulated burials for the licensed mortician obtains a permit from the city or county authority – another valuable source of burial information.
- f. **Grave Opening Orders.** Most cemeteries preserve records of all grave openings.
- g. **Family Bibles.** While family Bible records are more appropriate classified as home sources, they are also a primary source, sometimes the only source, for private burials.
- h. **Death Certificates.** Sometimes at the bottom of the death certificate there is mention of the cemetery of burial.
- i. **Inscriptions.** Often inscriptions can provide many vital details about the deceased: name, birth, death, family relationships



## 3. Where to Look for Cemeteries

### 1. Grave Locators

- a. **American Battle Monuments Commission** <http://www.abmc.gov/>
- b. **Ancestry.com** Has many military and other cemetery listings
- c. **Arlington National Cemetery**  
<http://www.LegacyURL.com/arlingcemlocator>
- d. **Association of the Graveyard Rabbits**  
<http://www.thegraveyardrabbit.com>
- e. **Billion Graves** <http://www.billiongraves.com>
- f. **Cyndi's List** <http://www.cyndislist.com>
- g. **FamilySearch.org**
- h. **Find A Grave** <http://www.findagrave.com>
- i. **Geographic Names Information System (GNIS)**  
<http://geonames.usgs.gov/apex/f?p=136:1:0>
- j. **Google: location and cemetery Google.com**
- k. **I Dream of Genealogy Cemetery Records**  
<http://www.idreamof.com/cemetery.html>
- l. **State and County GenWeb sites** [www.USGenWeb.com](http://www.USGenWeb.com)





# A Visit to a Scottish Cemetery

(want to take a trip to Scotland?)



Glenluce Cemetery.kml







# Visiting the Cemeteries

Glenluce, Scotland

William Torbron (1726-1771)

Karen's 4<sup>th</sup> Great Grandfather



Lenawee County, Michigan

Lucy Gage Torbron (1809-1870)

Karen's 2<sup>nd</sup> Great Grandmother





## 4. Recording Cemetery Data

Planning a trip to a cemetery means you must go prepared. Things to bring:

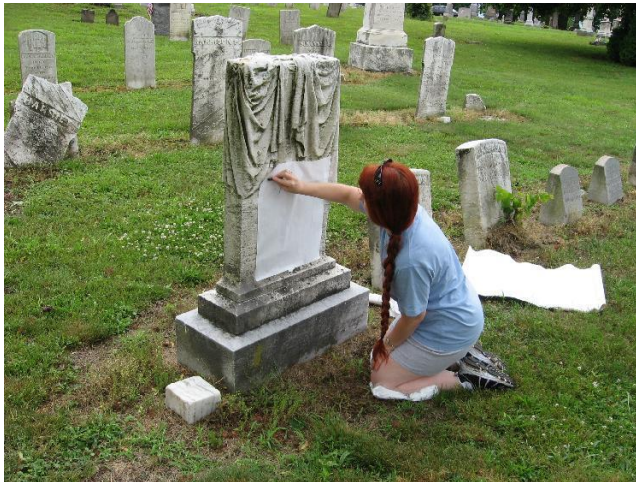
1. Wetting tombstones with a **spray bottle with water** can make them more readable.
2. Use a **mirror** to reflect sunshine and throw shadows off inscriptions.
3. **Digital cameras** are great for capturing photos of tombstones because you can see in real time whether you've captured the image you want.
4. You'll need **grass clippers** to trim away grass that has grown over the gravestone.
5. **Soft paint brushes** work well to brush loose dirt off without harming fragile stones.
6. You may want to kneel on a **foam gardening kneeling pad** while taking eye-level shots of smaller stones.





## Recording Cemetery Data (cont.)

7. You may also want to bring **rubbing supplies** such as large paper and masking tape and a thick crayon if you plan on doing any tombstone rubbings. However, be sure to check with the cemetery office first. Some cemeteries prohibit rubbings because they can harm fragile stones.



8. For more information on taking care of the tombstones see:

<http://hubpages.com/hub/How-to-Clean-a-Headstone-the-Proper-Way>

## 5. Gravestone Symbols



The main symbol that was used during the New England colonial era was the winged skull, also known as death's head, which is found at the top of many New England gravestones. It is one of the oldest gravestone symbols found in New England since it was used mainly in the 17th century. The skull is believed to symbolize physical death, while the wings symbolize spiritual regeneration.

Check <http://www.graveaddiction.com/symbol.html> for more symbols



The next most commonly used New England gravestone symbol is the winged cherub. It is a modification of death's head and it represents the soul's flight to heaven. However, the winged cherub did not replace the death's head symbol. Both the cherub and death's head continued to be used.



# 6. Three Important Cemetery Sites

## 1. Billion Graves

1

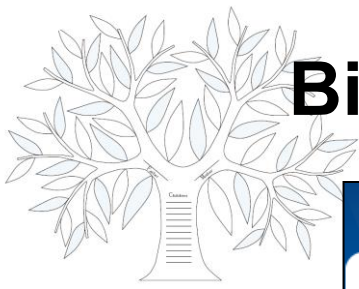
Billion Graves ([www.billiongraves.com](http://www.billiongraves.com))

- What sets these user-submitted photos apart is that they're all GPS encoded, so they can be mapped.
- Contains over 9 million records.
- Uploading and transcribing both earn you credits toward BillionGraves' notifications feature which requires a paid Plus account (\$9.95 a year).
- Register for a basic account.
- Can do a headstone search by first name, surname, birth year and/or death year
- How to search
  - Fill in at least a last name

The screenshot shows the BillionGraves website's search interface. At the top, there's a navigation bar with links for Register, Login, and English. Below this is a search bar and social media links (Facebook, Twitter, Print, Share). The main search area is titled "Search our records" and features two tabs: "Person Lookup" and "Cemetery Lookup". The search form includes fields for First Names, Last Names (\* required), Birth Year, Death Year, and Year Range. There are also dropdown filters for Country, State, and County. A "Search" button is at the bottom right. Below the search form, a message says "Didn't find what you were looking for? Here are some other options!" followed by three suggestions: "Get notified when a record matching your criteria becomes available on BillionGraves with a BillionGraves Plus account.", "Contribute to the BillionGraves effort by collecting headstone photos with our iPhone/Android app, or help transcribe records.", and "Transcribe images uploaded by others." A final suggestion is "Make a request. We can help each other! Submit a request on our request board, or fulfill a request near you!"

2

The screenshot shows the BillionGraves Community Q&A page. At the top, there's a navigation bar with links for Q&A, Questions, HOT!, Unanswered, Tags, Categories, Users, and Ask a Question. Below this is a section titled "Recent questions and answers" with a search bar and a "ASK A QUESTION:" button. To the right, there's a welcome message: "Welcome to BillionGraves Q&A, where you can ask questions and receive answers from other members of the BillionGraves community."



# Billion Graves Results for “Torbron”

[Dashboard](#) [Photos ▼](#) [Tools ▼](#) [Transcribe \(814712\)](#) [Notifications ▼](#) [Upgrade](#)

## Search our records

**Person Lookup**

**Cemetery Lookup**

▼

First Names

Last Names (\* required)

Birth Year

Death Year

Year Range

▼

▼

▼

Exact Match ☒

Phonetic ☐

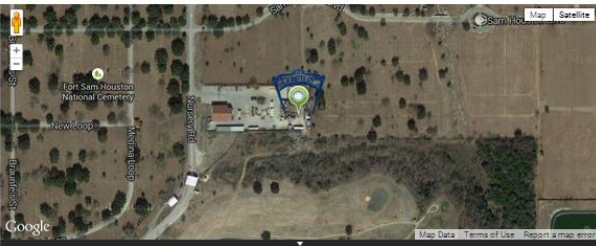
▼

**Search**

[Get notified of new records \(and more\) with BG Plus](#) [« First](#) [« Prev](#) [Next »](#) [Last »](#)**Search for "Torbron" at MyHeritage****Burial Record****Search for "Torbron" at MyHeritage**




# Results for Orin Forrest Torbron and Cemetery Results

**Fort Sam Houston National Cemetery** # Images: 28014  
San Antonio, Bexar, Texas, United States



[Show Pins](#) [Large Map](#)

4850 images from this cemetery are waiting to be transcribed - [Transcribe Now!](#)

Cemetery Information	Records	Images	Contributors	Requests	Comments
<b>Address</b> 1520 Harry Wurzbach Road San Antonio, Bexar, Texas United States (28-47372, 98-40812)	search text here	28014	73	8	0
<b>Website</b> <a href="http://www.cem.va.gov/CEM/">http://www.cem.va.gov/CEM/</a>	Showing 1-25 of 23319				
<b>Information</b>	<unknown>				
<b>Cemetery Images</b>	1956 - 1975				
	Adeline E				
	1913 - 2001				
	Albert S Jr				
	1955 - 1977				
	Aljunita				
	1889 - 1978				
	Alvena Z				
	1902 - 1997				
	Angelina				
	???? - 1984				
	Anita G				
	1909 - 1985				
	Anni Marie				
	???? - 1967				
	Anni Z.				
	1919 - 1996				
	Anne R				
	1898 - 1987				
	Annie B				
	1907 - 1988				
	Antonia E				
	1912 - 2003				
	Apolonia				
	???? - 1941				
<b>Nearby Cemeteries</b>	1916 - 1998				
Fort Sam National Cemetery	Beatrice G.				
1.1mi   1.8km	Belle				
Sunset Funeral Home	1919 - 1977				
1.3mi   2.1km	Berlice				
Sunset Memorial Park	1889 - 1976				
1.4mi   2.3km	Bertha M				
2 images	1911 - 1963				
The Sisters of the Incarnate Word Cemetery	1900 - 1980				
101 images	Bessie				
2.3mi   3.7km	Bill J.				
Salado (Beitel Memorial) Cemetery	1964 - 1984				
3.3mi   5.3km	Blanche				
145 images	1929 - 2002				
Sutton-Sutton & Woodards Mortuary Inc.	Carmen				
3.3mi   5.3km	1907 - 1992				
confederate cemetery	1914 - 1976				
3.5mi   5.6km	Carol				
Bueche Cemetery	1892 - 1986				
3.7mi   6.0km	Carrie T				
Agudas Achim Cemetery	1902 - 1966				
3.9mi   6.3km	Clara M				
	1896 - 1986				

1

**Orin Forrest Torbron**


Do More with a BG+ Account

+ Link to FamilySearch

Virtual Walkthrough  
View Others Buried Nearby

Search for:  
Torbron in this cemetery (2 found)  
Torbron in this County  
Torbron in this State  
Torbron in this Country

Login to add photos



**Vital Information:**

Birth: 7 December 1895  
Marriage: Not Available  
Death: 7 January 1961  
Cemetery: Fort Sam Houston National Cemetery  
San Antonio, Texas, United States


Others NOT Buried Here: [Login to edit](#)

Others Here:  
Mary L. Torbron (1905-1985)

Relationships: [Login to add relationships](#)

Epitaph & Description:  
Mary L. Torbron was the wife of Major Orin Forrest Torbron.

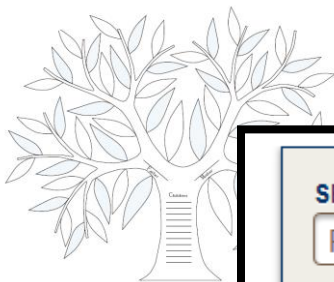
Military Information:  
[Login to edit military record](#)  
Transcription: MAJOR INFANTRY WORLD WAR II

  
Christian

Ranks: MAJOR  
Branch: INFANTRY  
Units:  
Conflicts: WORLD WAR II  
Awards:  
Plot:  
Notes:

Memorial / Obituary / Personal History:  
Personal History: [Login to add Personal History](#)

2



## 2. Find A Grave

SEARCH DOCUMENTS FOR FREE:

First Name  Last Name  State  [Search now](#)

[KarenR](#) | [Sign out](#)


# FIND A GRAVE

Recent News: [Charles Larson](#) died on Jul 26, 2014.

### Find Famous Graves

See the graves of thousands of famous people from around the world.

- [Famous Grave Search](#)
- [Browse by Location](#)
- [Browse by Claim to Fame](#)
- [Search by Date](#)
  - [-Born On This Date](#)
  - [-Died On This Date](#)
- [Most Popular Searches](#)
- [Yearly Necrologies](#)
- [Posthumous Reunions](#)
- [Interesting Monuments](#)
- [Interesting Epitaphs](#)
- [New Listings](#)
- [New Photos](#)



### Find Graves

Find the graves of ancestors, create virtual memorials, add 'virtual flowers' and a note to a loved one's grave, etc.

- [Search 116 million grave records](#)
- [Search for a cemetery](#)
- [Add burial records](#)
- [View recently added names](#)
- [Stroll through our online cemetery](#)
- [Join the Find A Grave Community](#)
- [Top 50 Contributors](#)
- [Link To Find A Grave](#)
- [Surname index](#)

### Questions and Answers

- [Frequently Asked Questions](#)
- [Who is behind Find A Grave?](#)

### Forums, Store, etc.

- [Discussion Forums](#)
- [Find A Grave Store](#)
- [Success Stories](#)
- [Related Books](#)

[Privacy Statement](#) and [Terms of Service](#)





# Find A Grave Instructions

1. Fill in the Name fields, (“last” is required). This is an exact match search, so be aware of that.
  2. Sometimes less information is better. (For example, if the name on a headstone for John William Smith was “J W Smith” a search for “John Smith” would not find this record.)
  3. Fill in other fields as desired to limit the search.
  4. After a state is selected a county list field will appear where a county can be selected.
  5. You can reverse the steps above and search for the cemeteries in a particular county first.
- Search hint: When you find someone you are interested in, (for example, “John Smith”), you may want to click one of the “Find all SMITHs in:” links on the left of the screen to look for other family members in the same cemetery, city, county, or state.

## 2. Find A Grave

### Find A Grave Search Form

Name:     
First Middle Last (required)

☐ Include maiden name(s) in my search

☐ Do partial name search on surname

Born:  Year:

Died:  Year:

Cemetery in:

Memorial #:

Date filter:

Order by:

### Israel Chapin

Memorial Photos Flowers

Share Edit

Birth: Dec. 4, 1740  
Worcester  
Worcester County  
Massachusetts, USA  
Death: Mar. 7, 1795

Revolutionary War General. At the direction of George Washington, he summoned the Canandaigua Council, which led to the signing, on November 11, 1794, of the Canandaigua Treaty, the final treaty between the six nations of the Haudenosaunee (Iroquois) and the United States Government. The general died a few months after the signing of the treaty at age 54, and Seneca chief Red Jacket gave a moving condolence speech at his graveside. (bio by: [Kristen Conrad](#))

#### Family links:

Spouse: [Elizabeth Marsh Chapin \(\\_\\_\\_\\_ - 1794\)\\*](#)

#### Children:

[Thadus Chapin \(1761 - 1830\)\\*](#)  
[Israel Chapin \(1763 - 1833\)\\*](#)  
[Lois Chapin Saltonstall \(1773 - 1806\)\\*](#)  
[Sally Chapin Howell \(1778 - 1808\)\\*](#)  
[Henry Chapin \(1781 - 1865\)\\*](#)  
[George Chapin \(1784 - 1867\)\\*](#)

[\\*Calculated relationship](#)

Burial: [Pioneer Cemetery](#)  
Canandaigua  
Ontario County  
New York, USA

[Edit Virtual Cemetery info \[?\]](#)

Maintained by: Find A Grave  
Originally Created by: [Kristen Conrad](#)  
Record added: Jul 15, 2005

Find A Grave Memorial# 11366232



Added by: [Kristen Conrad](#)



Added by: [Alan Brownsten](#)



Added by: [Alan Brownsten](#)

Photos may be scaled.  
Click on image for full size.

# 3. USGenWeb

Alabama  
Alaska  
Arizona  
Arkansas  
California  
Colorado  
Connecticut  
Delaware  
District of Columbia  
Florida  
Georgia  
Hawaii  
Idaho  
Illinois  
Indiana  
Iowa  
Kansas  
Kentucky  
Louisiana  
Maine  
Maryland  
Massachusetts  
Michigan  
Minnesota  
Mississippi  
Missouri  
Montana  
Nebraska  
Nevada  
New Hampshire  
New Jersey  
New Mexico  
New York  
North Carolina  
North Dakota  
Ohio  
Oklahoma  
Oklahoma/Indian  
Territory  
Oregon  
Pennsylvania  
Rhode Island  
South Carolina  
South Dakota  
Tennessee  
Texas  
Utah  
Vermont  
Virginia  
Washington  
West Virginia  
Wisconsin  
Wyoming



[Home](#) | [Counties](#) | [Special Projects](#) | [Research Help](#) | [Search](#) | [Exchange Data!](#) | [Volunteer!](#) | [About Us](#)

## Site Index:

[Queries for Unknown Counties](#)  
[Michigan Cemeteries](#)  
[Michigan Funeral Homes](#)  
[Civil War section for MIGenWeb](#)  
[MI History Comes to Life](#)  
[MI Genealogical and Historical Societies](#)  
[Genealogical and Historical Society Publications](#)  
[1873 Michigan Atlas Online](#)

[MICHIGAN MAILING LISTS AND MESSAGE BOARDS](#)

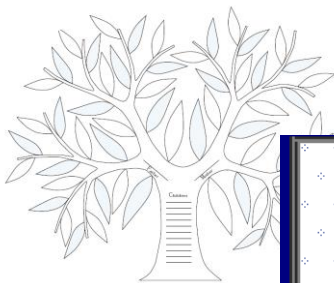
[Other Helpful Michigan Sites](#)  
*A must-look-at page!*

## Affiliated Projects:

[Civil War MIGenWeb](#)  
[Michigan USGenWeb Archives](#)  
[Michigan Lookups Help Needed!](#)  
[Michigan Tombstone Photo Project](#)  
[Michigan Family Group Sheets](#)  
[Michigan's Orphan Artifacts](#)  
[Michigan Schools](#)  
[Michigan Research Exchange](#) (to view queries)

## Helpful Links:

[Genealogy Links & other Genealogy Tips](#) *Another must-see!*



# US Gen Web (cont.)



Hillsdale County  
**MIGenWeb**  
Michigan Genealogy on the Web  
Part of The USGenWeb Project

HOMEBiographiesCemeteriesCensusHelpHistoryLand RecordsMilitaryMiscNewspapersObituariesPeople and FamiliesQueriesSchoolsSurnamesTownshipsVital Records

## Allen Township Cemeteries Surnames Index

\*\*

[Michigan Cemeteries Rootsweb Mailing List](#)

[MIGenWeb Tombstone Photo and Transcription Project](#)

[Allen Cemetery](#) \*\* [Dorris/Walsh Cemetery](#) \*\* [Layton Cemetery](#) \*\* [Sand Lake Cemetery](#)  
[South Allen Cemetery](#)

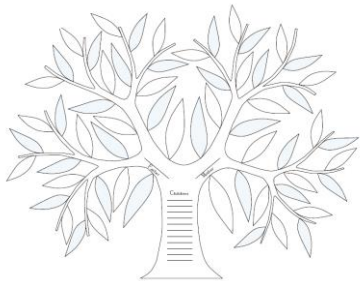
<b>South Allen Cemetery</b> sec. 28, S. Allen Rd. between Arkansaw and Hallett Rds.	Adams, Allison, Appleton, Bacon, Baggerly, Bird, Bradley, Bradshaw, Brockway, Brott, Brown, Burlew, Burroughs, Campbell, Close, Cooper, Cox, Crandall, Dalchow, Darling, Denman, Densmore, Dewey, Eberth, Eldred, Ellsworth, Farnwalt, Farrah, Ficks, Folger, Fox, Frarey, Friedley, Garrett, Gezelman, Goodrich, Gray, Green, Grover, Guy, Hand, Harlan, Harris, Hatfield, Hayden, Haynes, Hemry, Herring, Hicks, Holbrook, Hollibaugh, Howe, Howland, Hulwick, Kent, Kinnucan, Kirkum, Ladd, Lombard, Lotz, Macey, Malcom, Martin, Mathews, McConel, McConnell, McCully, McEvoy, Merriman, Miller, Moody, Myers, Nafe, Newman, Nicloy, Osgood, Paine, Parker, Parrish, Pattinson, Peck, Pettibone, Phillips, Potter, Pratt, Purchase, Ranney, Redding, Rice, Riford, Rogers, Rumfelt, Russell, Scott, Shepard, Sheriff, Smith, Sparks, Stafford, Stanley, Stohlman, Stone, Struble, Swift, Teeple, Thomas, Towns, Truax, Tucker, VanAken, VanNocker, Vinson, Vreeland, Walton, Washburn, Watkins, Webb, Webster, Welch, Wells, Wenger, Westfall, Whitmore, Willard, Williams, Winter, Young
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## 7. Additional Recommendations

1. Cemeteries may have been relocated for various reasons. Check for registrations with federal, state, or local agencies or local libraries for removal of graves.
2. Check with the sexton for additional names and dates of your ancestor's relatives.
3. Try to obtain additional information about the cemetery and their rules and customs and history. Know their regulations about flower placement, pictures on graves, and headstones or ground placement or certain reserved sections.
4. Know that certain inscription mistakes happen.
5. Don't assume burial and gravestone placement occurred simultaneously or everything listed on the tombstone are actually buried there.
6. Make sure you transcribe everything accurately (better yet, take a picture of the tombstone).



# S. C. Computer / Genealogy Class SIG

Next Computer Class

Thursday, 10:00 a.m. --- October 09, 2014

*Karen Ristic*

## Genealogy Timelines

John Truax Fa... Plan People Places Media Sources Publish Web Search			
File Edit View Person Tools Help			
Tree Person Sylvia A. Truax John Truax Anna Wells			
Timeline			
Year / Age	Event	Date / Place	Description
1500	World History Colonialism	Bet. 1500-1900 World	
1500	World History Atlantic Slave Trade	Bet. 1500-1900 Africa, Europe, North America, South	
1750	World History The Industrial Revolution	Bet. 1750-1850 Great Britain	
1816	Birth	09 Jul 1816 Schoharie County, NY	
1821 4	Birth (Spouse) Anna Wells	Abt. 1821 Hopewell, Ontario, NY	
1830 13	World History Mass Immigration to the United St	Bet. 1830-1930 Europe, United States, Canada	
1837 20	Marriage Anna Wells	05 Jun 1837 Cohocton, Steuben, NY	
1838 21	Birth (Son) Jerome Truax	12 Apr 1838 NY	
1840 23	Birth (Daughter) Thankful Truax	09 Jan 1840 NY	
1843 26	Birth (Daughter) Clarissa "Clara" J. Truax	17 May 1843 Ontario County, NY	
1844 27	Birth (Son) Greig Truax	Abt. 1844 NY	
1844 28	Death (Daughter) Thankful Truax	10 Dec 1844 NY	Age: 4
1845 28	Birth (Daughter) Nancy Maria Truax	22 Jan 1845 Canandaigua, Ontario, NY	
1846 29	Birth (Daughter) Sylvia A. Truax	Jul 1846 Ontario County, NY	
1848 32	Birth (Son) Ralph Chapin Truax	27 Jul 1848 Canandaigua, Ontario, NY	
1850 33	Birth (Son) Jonas Wells Truax	02 Mar 1850 Canandaigua, Ontario, NY	
1852 35	Birth (Daughter) Mary Emigene "Jennie" Truax	24 May 1852 Canandaigua, Ontario, NY	
1853 36	World History Crimean War	Bet. 1853-1856 Crimean Peninsula	